

The Sperm Chromatin Structure Assay (SCSA®) kit

SCSA is a flow cytometric test where sperm DNA breaks can be evaluated indirectly through the DNA denaturability. The assay measures the susceptibility of sperm DNA to acid-induced DNA denaturation in situ, followed by staining with the fluorescent dye acridine orange. By using a flow cytometer.



[Packing size] 20 Tests/Kit

[intended use] For staining detection of sperm nuclear integrity use only

[Main components] Reagent A 50ml , Reagent B, Reagent C1 90ml, Reagent C2 13ml.

[Storage conditions and expiry date] Store at 4-8°C for 9 months

[applicable instrument] Flowcytometer

[sample requirements] Fresh or Frozen semen.

[Test Method]

Preparation of reagent before experiment:

1) Prepare reagent C : pipetting reagent C1 78ul to reagent C2 , totally mixing by pipette tips ,(reagent C can store at 4°C for 4 weeks)

Procedure :

1. Ejaculate is allowed to liquefy at 37 °C for 30 min , The liquefied sample adjust by adding on reagent A to approximate concentration, $1-2 \times 10^6$ cells/ml.
2. Calibrate the flow cytometer and set the flow chamber so that the sperm flow rate reaches 200 / SEC

Flowcytometry measurement

1. Pipetting 100 ul sperm cells (concentration of $1-2 \times 10^6$ cells/ml) into the flow cytometer sample tube
2. Pipetting 200ul of reagent B (Keep in cool condition by putting sample tube on ice)
3. After timing exactly 30Sec, Pipetting 600 ul of reagent C solution and mix well
4. Putting the mixed sample into sampling chamber of Flow Cytometer and start to run the analyzing
5. Start 3 min. timing immediately for each sample running (if the flow speed is too fast , the cell flow rate is more than 300 / s, the sample should be diluted with reagent A again).
6. Repeat the steps for next sample testing .
7. Washing the sample pipe after testing.

[Reference Value]

Sperm DNA fragment index (DFI) $<15\%$: sperm DNA integrity is normal

Sperm DNA fragment index (DFI) $>15\% < 30\%$ sperm DNA integrity is general

Sperm DNA fragment index (DFI) $>30\%$ sperm DNA integrity is poor